

FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

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COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS  
IN BPS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2001.

INTERNATIONAL RELATION

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt FIVE questions in all, including question No.8 which is COMPULSORY. All questions carry EQUAL marks.

1. International Relations is a Separate discipline. Discuss.
2. Critically evaluate American Foreign Policy towards Afghanistan.
3. "Balance of terror and not of Power is helpful in maintaining Peace in the nuclear Power age". Comment.
4. International Law is a significant instrument in regulating the conduct of states and International Organizations. Discuss.
5. In the modern era the foreign policy is directly affected by the economic conditions of a country. Discuss.
6. Explain the future of Disarmament with reference to the foreign policy of major Powers.
7. Write notes on any TWO of the following:
  - (a) Limited War
  - (b) International Law and International morality
  - (c) SEATO
  - (d) Palestine Problem

COMPULSORY QUESTION

8. Write only the correct answer in the Answer Book. Do not reproduce the questions.
- (1) Who participated in the Yalta Conference?
    - (a) China, Great Britain, U.S.A.
    - (b) Russia, France, Great Britain
    - (c) U.S.A., Russia, Great Britain
    - (d) None of these
  - (2) SAIT was concluded in:
    - (a) 1960
    - (b) 1972
    - (c) 1976
    - (d) None of these
  - (3) Osama Bin Laden is:
    - (a) Taliban Leader
    - (b) American citizen
    - (c) Saudi Arabian
    - (d) None of these
  - (4) Brezhnev was:
    - (a) The President of Uzbekistan
    - (b) The Prime Minister of Great Britain
    - (c) The President of Russia
    - (d) None of these
  - (5) The First Hague Conference was held in:
    - (a) 1890
    - (b) 1907
    - (c) 1914
    - (d) None of these

- (6) Hitler became the Chancellor of Germany in:  
 (a) 1929 (b) 1931 (c) 1933 (d) None of these
- (7) 1917 is the year of:  
 (a) French Revolution (b) Chinese Revolution  
 (c) Russian Revolution (d) None of these
- (8) Proposal for Joint Defence between Pakistan and India was made by:  
 (a) Nehru (b) Chou-En-Lie  
 (c) Ayub Khan (d) None of these
- (9) Armstrong was:  
 (a) Russian (b) British  
 (c) German (d) None of these
- (10) Sir Zafarullah Khan was:  
 (a) Prime Minister of Pakistan (b) Governor Sindh  
 (c) Judge of I.C.J. (d) None of these
- (11) U2 incident took place in:  
 (a) 1963 (b) 1960 (c) 1965 (d) None of these
- (12) Members of the Security Council are:  
 (a) 20 (b) 18 (c) 9 (d) None of these
- (13) Bandung Conference was held in:  
 (a) 1953 (b) 1955 (c) 1958 (d) None of these
- (14) The first President of U.S.A. was:  
 (a) Johnson (b) Garfield  
 (c) Roosevelt (d) None of these
- (15) Lusaka Conference was held in:  
 (a) 1973 (b) 1976 (c) 1970 (d) None of these
- (16) Willy Brandt was:  
 (a) Chancellor of Germany (b) President of Cuba  
 (c) President of France (d) None of these
- (17) Pretoria is the capital of:  
 (a) Zimbabwe (b) Nigeria (c) South Africa  
 (d) None of these
- (18) Fourteen Points of Wilson announced in:  
 (a) 1910 (b) 1913 (c) 1918 (d) None of these
- (19) Uthant was the national of:  
 (a) Nepal (b) Germany (c) Algeria (d) None of these
- (20) Singapore became independent in:  
 (a) 1960 (b) 1963 (c) 1965 (d) None of these

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# FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

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## COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS- IN PBS-17, UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2002

### INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 100**

**NOTE:** Attempt FIVE questions in all, including QUESTION NO. 8 which is COMPULSORY. All questions carry EQUAL marks.

1. "It is the national power both Tangible and Intangible that determines the actual as well as potential power of a state". In the light of this statement discuss in detail the nature and attributes of national power.
2. "Notwithstanding its recent expansion NATO should be disbanded because the purpose for which it was established exists no more". Do you agree with this statement? Give reasons.
3. In your opinion what are the distinguishing features in a profile of American foreign policy since 1990?
4. "Globalization" and "Regionalism". Do you think these terms are antagonistic or complimentary? Give examples in your arguments.
5. Analyse and elaborate the changes in Chinese foreign policy since the death of Mao dse dung.
6. What are the major demands of the 'SOUTH' against the 'NORTH' for a New International Economic Order.
7. Write short notes on the following:
 

(a) NAM	(b) Détente	(c) W.T.O.
(d) International Law	(e) Congress of Vienna.	

### COMPULSORY QUESTION

8. Write only the correct choice. Don't reproduce the statement.

1	Present Secretary General of the U.N. belongs to:			
	(a) Nigeria	(b) Ghana		
	(c) Chile	(d) None of these.		
2	Leader of Taliban Government in Afghanistan was:			
	(a) Hekmatyar	(b) Mullah Umar		
	(c) Hamid Karzai	(d) None of these.		
3	Patrice Lumumba was the Prime Minister of:			
	(a) Congo (Zaire)	(b) Zimbabwe		
	(c) Ghana	(d) None of these.		
4	Kwama Nkrumah was one of the leaders of:			
	(a) Asia	(b) Europe		
	(c) Africa	(d) None of these.		
5	Who was the first Prime Minister of Pakistan:			
	(a) Liaqat Ali Khan	(b) Nazimuddin		
	(c) Chundrigar	(d) None of these.		

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# FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

## COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN PBS-17, UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2003

### INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 100**

**NOTE:** Attempt FIVE questions in all, including QUESTION NO.8 which is COMPULSORY. All questions carry EQUAL marks. Write clearly.

1. President Bush's invasion of Afghanistan and Iraq, without sound genuine reasons has made the future of the Modern Nation State doubtful. Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer.
2. Define Economic Imperialism. How far it is correct to say that the G-7 countries have embarked upon Economic Imperialism in the Third World through WTO and Multi-National Corporations?
3. The introduction of the concepts of 'Unilateralism and pre-emptive strike' by President Bush has eroded the basis of International law and Diplomacy, in inter state relations. Discuss.
4. Define Détente. Is a Détente possible between India and Pakistan? Give your arguments.
5. What is Nuclear Proliferation? How far the United States of America is justified in pursuing the policy of Non-proliferation towards North Korea and Iran?
6. Write notes on the following:  
(a) Deterrence (b) Euro-communism  
(c) Peaceful co-existence (d) Perestroika.
7. State the conditions for the 'Road Map' of the Palestian state. What are the hurdles in its implementation?

### COMPULSORY QUESTION

8. Write only the correct answer in the Answer Book. Do not reproduce the question.
  - (1) Paul Bremer:  
(a) A Hollywood Actor (b) A British politician  
(c) U.S. Administrator in Iraq (d) None of these.
  - (2) Javier Solana:  
(a) Spanish Foreign Minister (b) President of Argentina  
(c) Foreign Policy spokesman of the European Community  
(d) None of these.
  - (3) Saeed-ul-Sahaf:  
(a) A Saudi Minister (b) Palestinian leader  
(c) Information Minister of Ex-President Saddam  
(d) None of these.
  - (4) Saeb Erekat:  
(a) Palestinian negotiator (b) Turkish Minister of Tourism  
(c) President of Cyprus (d) None of these.
  - (5) Abdul Kalam:  
(a) Minister of Bangla Desh (b) Pak Rep. in Geneva  
(c) Indian President (d) None of these.

## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- (6) Maliha Lodhi:  
 (a) Pak. Ambassador to U.S.A. (b) Editor of the NEWS  
 (c) Pak. High Commissioner to U.K. (d) None of these.
- (7) Gerhard Schroeder:  
 (a) Chancellor of Germany (b) Prime Minister of Poland  
 (c) President of Slovakia (d) None of these.
- (8) Dr. Kelly was:  
 (a) British Nuclear Scientist (b) U.S. Secretary of Treasury  
 (c) A Minister of South Africa (d) None of these.
- (9) Winston Churchill was:  
 (a) An American General  
 (b) Leader of Scottish Labour Party  
 (c) British Prime Minister  
 (d) None of these.
- (10) Imam Khomini came to power in Iran in:  
 (a) January, 1978 (b) February, 1979  
 (c) December, 1980 (d) None of these.
- (11) Mustafa Kamal Pasba gave ---- Principles of Kemalism.  
 (a) Six (b) Five  
 (c) Eight (d) None of these.
- (12) Who gave the idea of 'Peaceful Co-existence'?  
 (a) Nikita Khrushchev (b) Leonid Brezhnev  
 (c) Molotov (d) None of these.
- (13) When USSR was dis-integrated?  
 (a) April, 1990 (b) December, 1991  
 (c) January, 1992 (d) None of these.
- (14) Monroe Doctrine was given in:  
 (a) 1922 (b) 1923  
 (c) 1924 (d) None of these.
- (15) Kurt Waldheim was:  
 (a) A Swiss politician (b) Secretary General of U.N.O.  
 (c) President of Germany (d) None of these.
- (16) Chou En-Lai was:  
 (a) Prime Minister of China (b) Governor of Hong Kong  
 (c) Vice President of Taiwan (d) None of these.
- (17) OIC was formed in:  
 (a) 1967 (b) 1968  
 (c) 1969 (d) None of these.
- (18) NATO was formed in:  
 (a) 1948 (b) 1949  
 (c) 1950 (d) None of these.
- (19) Israel was created in:  
 (a) 1947 (b) 1948  
 (c) 1949 (d) None of these.
- (20) Water Gate Scandal resulted in the resignation of:  
 (a) President Johnson (b) President Nixon  
 (c) President Carter (d) None of these.

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# FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

## COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BPS-17, UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2004

### INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt FIVE questions in all, including Question No. 8 which is COMPULSORY.  
All questions carry EQUAL marks.

1. The age of isolation is over. The modern states act and behave as member of the international community. Qualify the statement with reference to the following:
  - (a) Definition and scope of International Relations.
  - (b) Nature and utility of the subject.
2. The economic power determine the superiority and political domination of a country in International System? Discuss.
3. Nationalism has been major cause of conflicts. Justify with special reference to the following:
  - (a) Western concept of Nationalism
  - (b) Islamic concept
4. Evaluate the Sino-Pak nexus in the light of changing geo-politico-economic scenario of the region.
5. OIC has failed to foster Pan Islamic unity and solidarity to meet the challenges faced by the Ummah in a spirit of cooperation and collective action. Indeed it is an important forum that needs complete overhauling/restructuring. Comment and suggest measures to make it effective.
6. Middle East peace process is in doldrums. Discuss.
  - (a) Impediments to Middle East peace process.
  - (b) Future prospects and peace efforts.
7. Explain the following with examples:
  - (a) Hostile Embargo
  - (b) Balance of Terror
  - (c) Entente
  - (d) Co-existence

### COMPULSORY QUESTION

8. Write only the correct answer in the Answer Book. Do not reproduce the question.
  - (1) The term nationality is derived from a Latin Word:
    - (a) NATO
    - (b) Nation
    - (c) NATIA
    - (d) None of these
  - (2) Eleventh SAARC Summit was held in the year:
    - (a) 2000
    - (b) 2001
    - (c) 2002
    - (d) None of these
  - (3) ECO consists of:
    - (a) 8 members
    - (b) 9 members
    - (c) 10 members
    - (d) None of these

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:**

- (4) The littoral states around the Indian Ocean are:  
(a) 25 (b) 33 (c) 35 (d) None of these
- (5) The first atom bomb was used in 1945 by:  
(a) The Germany (b) The U.S.A. (c) The USSR (d) None of these
- (6) Brown amendment was adopted by the U.S. Senate in the year:  
(a) 1990 (b) 1992 (c) 1995 (d) None of these
- (7) Oslo Agreement was signed in the year:  
(a) 1990 (b) 1992 (c) 1993 (d) None of these
- (8) Fourth ASEAN Summit was held in:  
(a) Singapore (b) Islamabad (c) Jakarta (d) None of these
- (9) Pre-partition India consisted of:  
(a) 579 princely states (b) 584 Princely states  
(c) 590 Princely states (d) None of these
- (10) India conducted its 2<sup>nd</sup> nuclear test after a gap of:  
(a) 20 years (b) 24 years (c) 34 years (d) None of these
- (11) According to Quincy Write the approaches to the study of international politics are:  
(a) 18 (b) 21 (c) 23 (d) None of these
- (12) Pattern of political system where center of power are more than two is called:  
(a) Polycentrism (b) Bicentrism  
(c) Multicentrism (d) None of these
- (13) Complete cessation of nuclear testing is the sole aim of:  
(a) CTBT (b) NPT (c) FMCT (d) None of these
- (14) Turkey falls in:  
(a) Asia (b) Europe  
(c) Asia and Europe (d) None of these
- (15) Uzbekistan shares common border with:  
(a) Azerbaijan (b) Dagestan (c) Georgia (d) None of these
- (16) Diplomatic relations between Pakistan and Afghanistan were established in:  
(a) September, 1947 (b) February, 1948  
(c) January, 1949 (d) None of these
- (17) Dayton Accord was signed to solve the problem of:  
(a) East Timore (b) Bosnia (c) Kosovo (d) None of these
- (18) MI-5 is the secret agency of:  
(a) France (b) Germany (c) U.K. (d) None of these
- (19) Pakistan joined NAM in the year:  
(a) 1978 (b) 1980 (c) 1981 (d) None of these
- (20) Un Secretary General belongs to:  
(a) Ghana (b) Uganda (c) Uruguay (d) None of these

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**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
**COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS**  
**IN BPS-17, UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2005**

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 100**

**NOTE:** Attempt FIVE questions in all, including QUESTION NO.8, which is COMPULSORY. All questions carry EQUAL marks.

1. The relations between the sovereign states of the world are becoming one of the most important aspects of contemporary life. Evaluate with reference to the importance of international relations.
2. International system creates interactions among states through diplomacy, international law, and economic relations. Comments.
3. How effective are international organizations in dealing with the global problems. Discuss with particular reference to the UN from 1945 to present.
4. In the context of its nature, purpose and devices, how does balance of power influence regional systems?
5. What is nuclear deterrence? Is it an appropriate Policy? What are alternatives to nuclear deterrence?
6. Will China become an Economic Super Power in 21<sup>st</sup> century? What should US-Policy be towards the modernization of China?
7. How would a realist analyze the current problems in International Politics;
  - (a) Control of Mass destruction weapons;
  - (b) Terrorism;
  - (c) Human rights violations;
  - (d) Politics of environmental protection.

**COMPULSORY QUESTION**

8. Write only the correct answer in the Answer Book. Do not reproduce the question.
  - (1) The treaty of Westphalia established modern nation states system in:
    - (a) 1684
    - (b) 1648
    - (c) 1664
    - (d) None of these
  - (2) The first world war started on:
    - (a) 23<sup>rd</sup> June, 1914
    - (b) 20<sup>th</sup> June, 1914
    - (c) 28<sup>th</sup> June, 1914
    - (d) None of these
  - (3) The treaty of Versailles concluded in:
    - (a) 1918
    - (b) 1920
    - (c) 1919
    - (d) None of these
  - (4) The Chinese communist party was founded in:
    - (a) 1923
    - (b) 1921
    - (c) 1917
    - (d) None of these
  - (5) The second world war started in:
    - (a) September 1939
    - (b) October 1939
    - (c) November 1939
    - (d) None of these



## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- (6) After 27 years of imprisonment, Mr. Nelson Mandela was released in:  
(a) 1991 (b) 1990  
(c) 1994 (d) None of these
- (7) Arab Magrib Union consists of:  
(a) Seven States (b) Five States  
(c) Nine States (d) None of these
- (8) The principal organs of United Nations are:  
(a) Eight (b) Five  
(c) Six (d) None of these
- (9) Scandinavia constitutes:  
(a) Nine states (b) Five states  
(c) Seven states (d) None of these
- (10) The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia was proclaimed on:  
(a) 21<sup>st</sup> September 1932 (b) 18<sup>th</sup> September 1932  
(c) 25<sup>th</sup> September 1932 (d) None of these
- (11) Which treaty served as an umbrella for US involvement in Vietnam war:  
(a) Nato (b) Seato  
(c) Cento (d) None of these
- (12) The Gulf Cooperation Council consists of:  
(a) Six states (b) Nine states  
(c) Seven states (d) None of these
- (13) The league of Arab States was established on:  
(a) 23<sup>rd</sup> March, 1943 (b) 26<sup>th</sup> March, 1944  
(c) 22<sup>nd</sup> March, 1945 (d) None of these
- (14) The Common Wealth of Australia came into existence in:  
(a) 1901 (b) 1911  
(c) 1905 (d) None of these
- (15) The Balkan Peninsula is located in:  
(a) Central Europe (b) South Western Europe  
(c) South Eastern Europe (d) None of these
- (16) Karl Mark and Engels presented the Communist Manifesto in:  
(a) 1845 (b) 1848  
(c) 1850 (d) None of these
- (17) Soviet Union was replaced by Russian federation in:  
(a) October, 1991 (b) January, 1991  
(c) December, 1991 (d) None of these
- (18) "Politics among Nations" was written by:  
(a) K. J. Holsti (b) Gavin Boyd  
(c) Hans J. Morgen thau (d) None of these
- (19) Article 55 of the UN Charter promotes international:  
(a) Peace (b) Human Rights  
(c) Security (d) None of these
- (20) The main judicial arm of UN, the ICJ is located in:  
(a) Geneva (b) The Hague  
(c) Lisbon (d) None of these